

*Acts Shortening.*

## No. XII.

An Act to amend and extend the Act passed for shortening Acts of the Legislature. [7th October, 1858.] ACTS SHORTENING.

**W**HEREAS doubts have arisen whether the Act passed in the sixteenth year of Her Majesty's reign intituled "*An Act for shortening Acts of the Legislative Council*" extends to or will embrace Acts passed or to be passed by the Legislature as at present constituted and whether Acts commence by law (where no time is expressed) from the day of their receiving the Royal Assent or at an earlier date and it is expedient to remove those doubts and also to amend the said Act in some particulars Be it therefore enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly of New South Wales in Parliament assembled and by the authority of the same as follows:—

1. The several provisions of the said Act applicable to Acts of Council shall extend to every Act passed or to be passed by the Legislature of this Colony for the time being however constituted and the term "Session of Council" shall be taken to mean any Legislative Session And every Act passed in this Colony by whatsoever Legislature may be cited or referred to by the words "Act passed in this Colony" or by the term "Act of the Legislature of New South Wales" Provided that the word "Act" alone when used to indicate an Enactment shall equally be taken to mean an Act of the Legislature of this Colony unless that construction be inconsistent with the context.

2. Every Act heretofore or hereafter passed by the Legislature for the time being shall be deemed to have commenced and shall take effect on the day on which such Act received or shall receive the Royal Assent unless a contrary intention be expressed therein And the date purporting to be that of such Assent which shall appear on the copy of any such Act printed by the Government Printer or purporting so to be or which shall be printed on the copy of any such Act in the *Gazette* shall be received for all purposes as evidence of the date of such Assent and be judicially taken notice of.

3. Provided that every Act reserved for the signification of Her Majesty's pleasure thereon shall commence only on the day on which the fact of Her Majesty's Assent shall be proclaimed by the Governor in the *Gazette* or on such day thereafter if any as the Act itself shall have prescribed.

4. The repeal of an Enactment by which a previous Enactment was repealed shall not have the effect of reviving such last-mentioned Enactment without express words And neither the repeal nor the expiration of an Enactment shall affect any civil proceeding previously commenced under the same but every such proceeding may be continued and every thing in relation thereto be done in all respects as if the Enactment continued in force.

5. Every Act amending an Act shall be construed with the amended Act and as part thereof unless the contrary be declared in the amending Act.

6. The word "*Gazette*" used in this or any other Act shall be understood to mean the *New South Wales Government Gazette* and the words "Petty Sessions" shall be understood to mean the Justices of the Peace assembled at any Court of Petty Sessions or sitting in Sessions not being any General or Quarter Sessions And every Proclamation or Order by the Governor with the advice of the Executive Council

Preamble.16 Vic. No. 1.Provisions of the said Act extended to all Enactments.Time of commencement of Acts.Proviso. Reserved Acts.Repealed or expired Enactments.Amending Acts.Orders in Council &c. Terms "Gazette" and "Petty Sessions."

*Municipalities.*

Council whether before or after the passing of this Act made or purporting to be made in pursuance of any Act or Statute and published in the *Gazette* shall be judicially taken notice of.

Term "Act" or  
"Statute."

7. In all indictments and informations and all pleadings and proceedings civil or criminal the word "Statute" or the word "Act" used to indicate an Enactment shall equally be taken to mean and include an Act of the Imperial Parliament or an Act of the Legislature of this Colony—as the context or the case may require.

When a power is discretionary and when not.

8. Where in any Enactment passed after the present Session a power is conferred on any officer or person by the word "may" or by the words "it shall be lawful" or the words "shall and may be lawful" applied to the exercise of that power such word or words shall be taken to import that the power may be exercised or not at discretion but where the word "shall" is applied to the exercise of any such power the construction shall be that the power conferred must be exercised.

For protection of public officers.

9. Whenever a power is conferred or duty imposed by any Act upon any person by virtue or in the exercise of any public office or employment and such person is sued in respect of anything done by him which he shall allege to have been done in pursuance thereof he may plead the general issue (with or without any other plea or pleas) and give the special matter in evidence under that plea and if he succeeds in the action such person shall recover costs as between attorney and client Provided that he shall at the foot of his plea state the particular Act and section or sections upon which he intends to rely and no other Enactments shall at the trial be relied on by him.

Courts of General Sessions.

10. The term "Quarter Sessions" or "General Quarter Sessions" in any Act now or hereafter passed shall be taken equally to include a Court of General Sessions of the Peace and every such Court periodically sitting and ordinarily presided over by the Chairman of Quarter Sessions or any Judge of a District Court acting as Chairman shall be deemed to have had and shall have the same jurisdiction and authority both in civil and in criminal cases as a Court of General Quarter Sessions.

Reckoning of time.

11. The time prescribed or allowed in an Act for the doing of a particular thing shall in all cases be taken to exclude the day of the act or event from or after which the time is to be reckoned but shall include the day for the doing of that thing Provided that where that day falls on a Sunday or on Christmas Day or Good Friday the thing may be done on the day following and distance of space mentioned or indicated in an Act shall be computed according to the nearest road ordinarily used in travelling unless measurement in a direct line be expressed or that construction be rendered necessary by the context.